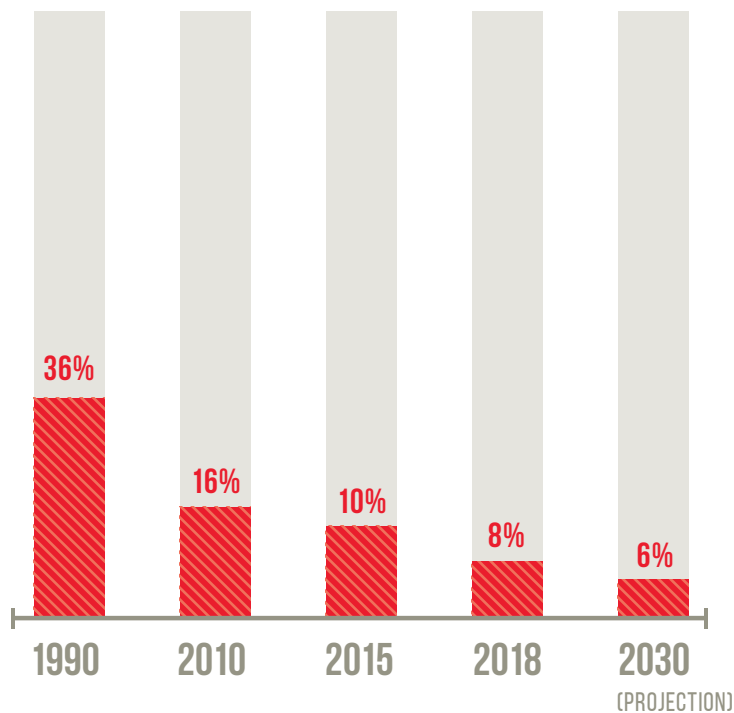


1 NO  
POVERTY



# END POVERTY IN ALL ITS FORMS EVERYWHERE

THE WORLD  
IS NOT ON TRACK TO  
END POVERTY BY **2030**

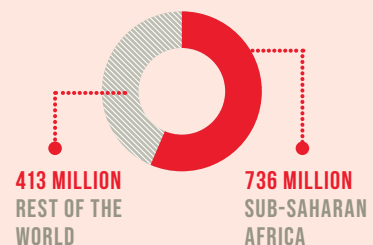


**MORE THAN 90%** OF DEATHS  
DUE TO DISASTERS OCCUR IN LOW-  
AND MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES.



**55%**  
OF THE  
WORLD'S POPULATION  
HAVE NO ACCESS TO  
**SOCIAL PROTECTION**

**736 MILLION**  
PEOPLE LIVED  
IN EXTREME  
POVERTY IN 2015,  
**413 MILLION**  
IN SUB-SAHARAN  
AFRICA



2 ZERO HUNGER



## END HUNGER, ACHIEVE FOOD SECURITY AND IMPROVED NUTRITION AND PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE



### MILLIONS MORE ARE LIVING IN HUNGER



**821 MILLION**

WERE UNDERNOURISHED

IN **2017**

— UP FROM —

**784 MILLION**

IN **2015**

### TWO-THIRDS

OF EXTREMELY POOR WORKING ADULTS WORLDWIDE ARE AGRICULTURAL WORKERS.



### TWO-THIRDS

OF UNDERNOURISHED PEOPLE WORLDWIDE LIVE IN TWO REGIONS:

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA



237 MILLION

SOUTHERN ASIA



277 MILLION



**22%** (149 MILLION)

OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 WERE **STUNTED**



**5.9%** (40 MILLION)

OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 WERE **OVERWEIGHT**



**7.3%** (49 MILLION)

OF CHILDREN UNDER 5 WERE **AFFECTED BY WASTING**



## ENSURE HEALTHY LIVES AND PROMOTE WELL-BEING FOR ALL AT ALL AGES

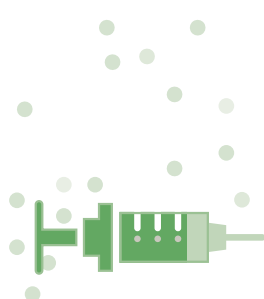


UNDER-5  
DEATHS  
DROPPED  
FROM

9.8 MILLION  
IN 2000

TO

5.4 MILLION  
IN 2017

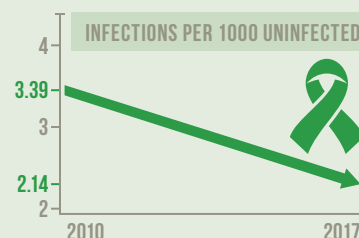


VACCINATIONS  
RESULTED IN AN  
**80% DROP**  
IN MEASLES DEATHS  
BETWEEN 2000 AND 2017



THE TUBERCULOSIS (TB) INCIDENCE RATE DECLINED BY **21%** BETWEEN 2000 AND 2017, BUT STILL **10 MILLION** PEOPLE DEVELOPED TB IN 2017

THE INCIDENCE OF **HIV** AMONG ADULTS 15-49 YEARS IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA DECLINED BY **37%** BETWEEN 2010 AND 2017



THERE WERE AN ESTIMATED **3.5 MILLION MORE MALARIA CASES** IN THE 10 HIGHEST BURDEN AFRICAN COUNTRIES IN 2017 COMPARED TO 2016





## ENSURE INCLUSIVE AND EQUITABLE QUALITY EDUCATION AND PROMOTE LIFELONG LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES FOR ALL

**617  
MILLION**

CHILDREN AND  
ADOLESCENTS  
**LACK** MINIMUM  
PROFICIENCY  
IN READING AND  
MATHEMATICS



**1** OUT OF **5** CHILDREN  
BETWEEN 6 AND 17 YEARS  
— ARE NOT —  
ATTENDING SCHOOL

**750 MILLION**  
ADULTS STILL  
REMAIN  
ILLITERATE.



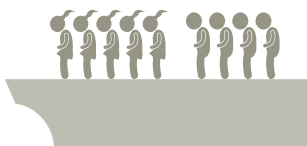
TWO  
THIRDS  
OF THEM  
ARE  
WOMEN



**MORE THAN HALF**  
OF THE SCHOOLS  
IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO

- BASIC DRINKING WATER
- HANDWASHING FACILITIES
- THE INTERNET
- COMPUTERS



IN CENTRAL ASIA, **27%** MORE GIRLS THAN BOYS  
OF PRIMARY SCHOOL AGE ARE NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL.



# ACHIEVE GENDER EQUALITY AND EMPOWER ALL WOMEN AND GIRLS

**18%** 

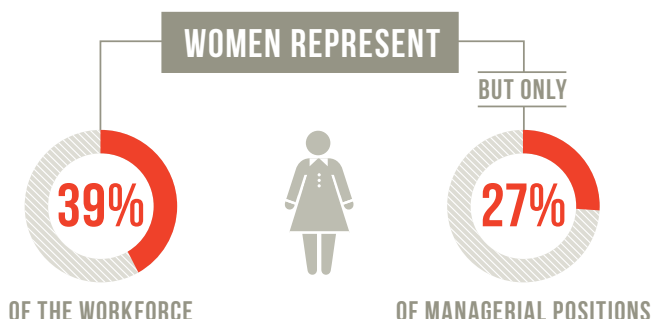
OF EVER-PARTNERED  
WOMEN AND GIRLS  
AGED **15 TO 49** YEARS  
HAVE EXPERIENCED  
PHYSICAL AND/OR SEXUAL  
**PARTNER VIOLENCE**

IN SOUTHERN ASIA,  
A GIRL'S RISK OF  
MARRYING IN CHILDHOOD  
HAS DECREASED BY  
**40%** SINCE 2000

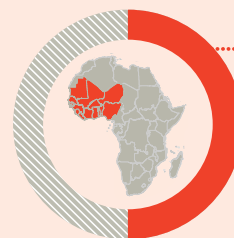


STILL **30%**  
OF WOMEN AGED  
20 TO 24 YEARS  
WERE MARRIED  
BEFORE AGE 18  
(2018)

**24%** OF NATIONAL PARLIAMENTARIANS  
ARE WOMEN AN INCREASE FROM 19% (2010) 



AT LEAST  
**200 MILLION**  
GIRLS AND WOMEN  
HAVE BEEN  
SUBJECTED TO  
FEMALE GENITAL  
MUTILATION (FGM)



HALF OF  
THEM  
IN WEST  
AFRICA



## ENSURE AVAILABILITY AND SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF WATER AND SANITATION FOR ALL



**785 MILLION**  
PEOPLE REMAINS  
WITHOUT EVEN A

**BASIC  
DRINKING  
WATER**

SERVICE (2017)



**2 OUT OF 5  
PEOPLE**

WORLDWIDE

DO NOT HAVE

= A BASIC =  
HANDWASHING  
FACILITY WITH  
SOAP AND WATER  
AT HOME (2017)

**1 OUT OF 4**

HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES  
WORLDWIDE LACK BASIC  
DRINKING WATER SERVICES

(2016)



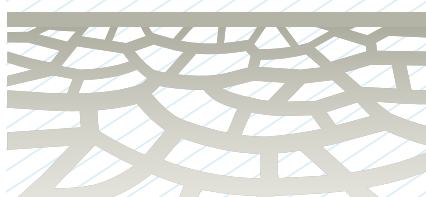
BY 2030,  
**700 MILLION**  
PEOPLE COULD BE  
DISPLACED BY  
**INTENSE**

WATER SCARCITY

**673 MILLION**  
PEOPLE (9% OF THE  
GLOBAL POPULATION)  
STILL PRACTISE  
OPEN DEFECATION

(2017)

THE MAJORITY OF THEM  
IN SOUTHERN ASIA



**2 BILLION** PEOPLE LIVE  
IN COUNTRIES EXPERIENCING  
HIGH WATER STRESS



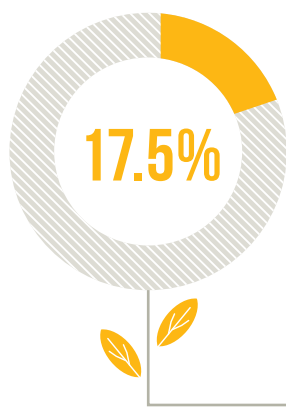
## ENSURE ACCESS TO AFFORDABLE, RELIABLE, SUSTAINABLE AND MODERN ENERGY FOR ALL


**9** OUT OF **10** PEOPLE WORLDWIDE  
HAVE ACCESS TO ELECTRICITY 



**87%**  
OF THE  
**840 MILLION**  
PEOPLE WITHOUT  
ELECTRICITY LIVE IN  
**RURAL AREAS**

ON AVERAGE,  
**2.3%**  
LESS ENERGY  
WAS NEEDED TO CREATE  
  
OF ECONOMIC OUTPUT  
**EACH YEAR**  
(2010–2016)



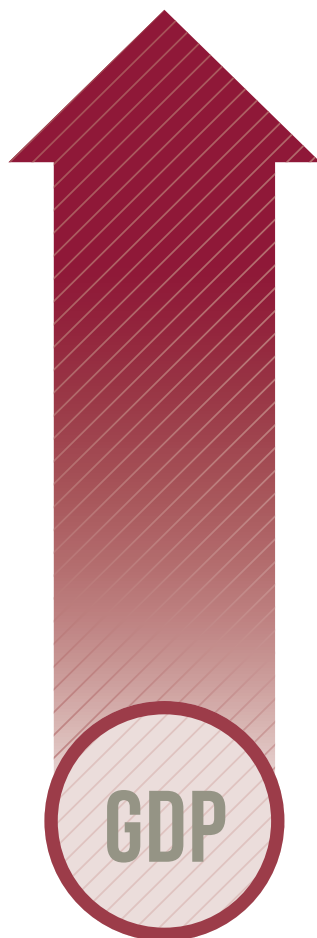
  
OF TOTAL FINAL ENERGY  
CONSUMPTION COME FROM  
**RENEWABLE ENERGY**



**3 BILLION**  
PEOPLE LACK  
CLEAN COOKING FUELS  
AND TECHNOLOGY



## PROMOTE SUSTAINED, INCLUSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC GROWTH, FULL AND PRODUCTIVE EMPLOYMENT AND DECENT WORK FOR ALL



REAL GDP  
GREW BY  
**4.8%**  
ANNUALLY  
IN LDCS  
(2010–2017),  
LESS THAN THE  
**7% SDG  
TARGET**

MEN'S MEDIAN HOURLY  
PAY IS **12%** **HIGHER**  
THAN THAT OF WOMEN



THE GLOBAL  
UNEMPLOYMENT  
RATE IS **5%**  
(2018)

**ONE FIFTH**  
OF YOUNG PEOPLE  
**ARE NOT IN**

EDUCATION,  
EMPLOYMENT  
OR TRAINING



IN 2018, **LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY**  
INCREASED BY **2.1%** FROM 2017:  
THE HIGHEST ANNUAL GROWTH  
SINCE 2010

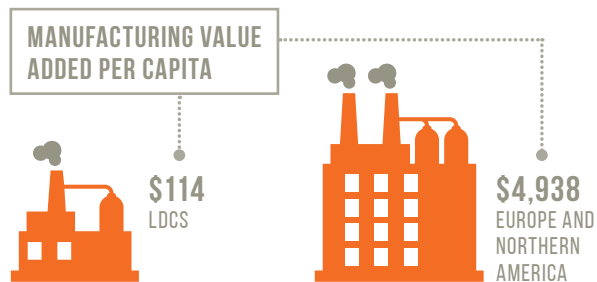




## BUILD RESILIENT INFRASTRUCTURE, PROMOTE INCLUSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE INDUSTRIALIZATION AND FOSTER INNOVATION

# INDUSTRIALIZATION IN LDCS IS TOO SLOW

TO MEET THE 2030 AGENDA TARGET

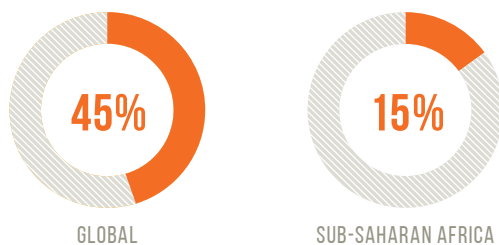


GLOBAL INVESTMENTS  
IN RESEARCH AND  
DEVELOPMENT IS

**\$2 TRILLION**  
(2016), UP FROM  
**\$739 MILLION**  
(2000)

## MEDIUM-HIGH AND HIGH-TECH SECTORS

ACCOUNT FOR 45% OF THE GLOBAL MANUFACTURING  
VALUE ADDED (2016), BUT THE SHARE IS ONLY 15% IN  
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA.



**90%**

OF PEOPLE LIVE WITHIN  
RANGE OF A 3G OR  
HIGHER QUALITY  
MOBILE NETWORK (2018),

BUT NOT ALL CAN  
AFFORD TO USE IT



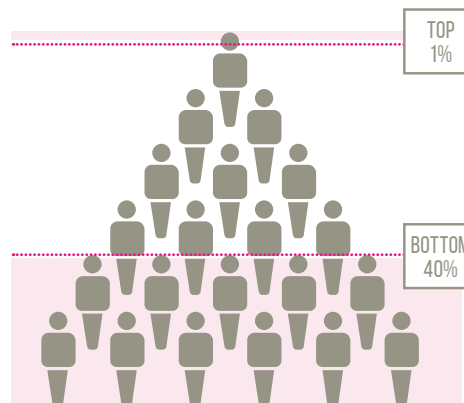


## REDUCE INEQUALITY WITHIN AND AMONG COUNTRIES

IN MORE THAN HALF  
OF THE 92 COUNTRIES WITH DATA,  
INCOME OF THE  
BOTTOM 40%  
OF THE POPULATION

GREW FASTER THAN  
THE NATIONAL AVERAGE

(2011–2016)



TOP  
1%

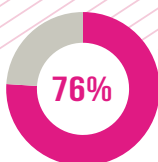
IN MANY COUNTRIES,  
AN INCREASING SHARE  
OF INCOME GOES  
TO THE TOP 1%

BOTTOM  
40%

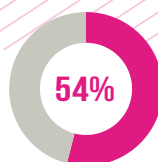
THE BOTTOM 40%  
RECEIVE LESS  
THAN 25%  
OF THE OVERALL  
INCOME

**MOST COUNTRIES** HAVE POLICIES TO  
FACILITATE SAFE AND ORDERLY MIGRATION, BUT MORE  
WORK REMAINS TO BE DONE TO PROTECT MIGRANTS'  
RIGHTS AND SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING.

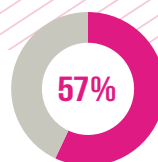
OUT OF 105 COUNTRIES SURVEYED



HAD POLICIES ON  
SAFE, ORDERLY  
AND REGULAR  
MIGRATION

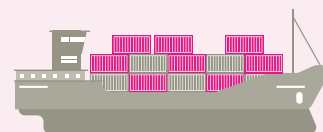


HAD POLICIES ON  
MIGRANT RIGHTS



HAD POLICIES ON  
MIGRANT'S  
SOCIOECONOMIC  
WELL-BEING

LDCS CONTINUE TO  
**BENEFIT FROM**  
PREFERENTIAL TRADE  
STATUS



**66%** OF PRODUCTS  
EXPORTED FROM LDCS  
RECEIVE DUTY-FREE  
TREATMENT (2017),  
COMPARED TO **50%**  
FOR DEVELOPING REGIONS



## MAKE CITIES AND HUMAN SETTLEMENTS INCLUSIVE, SAFE, RESILIENT AND SUSTAINABLE



**2 BILLION  
PEOPLE**

**DO NOT HAVE ACCESS  
TO WASTE COLLECTION  
SERVICES**

**1 OUT OF 4 URBAN RESIDENTS  
LIVE IN SLUM-LIKE CONDITIONS (2018)**



**ONLY HALF (53%) OF URBAN RESIDENTS HAVE  
CONVENIENT ACCESS TO PUBLIC TRANSPORT (2018)**



500M

1,000M

CONVENIENT ACCESS MEANS RESIDING WITHIN 500 M WALKING  
DISTANCE OF A BUS STOP/LOW-CAPACITY TRANSPORT SYSTEM  
AND 1000 M OF A RAILWAY OR FERRY TERMINAL



**9 OUT OF 10 URBAN  
RESIDENTS  
BREATHE POLLUTED AIR**



**150 COUNTRIES**

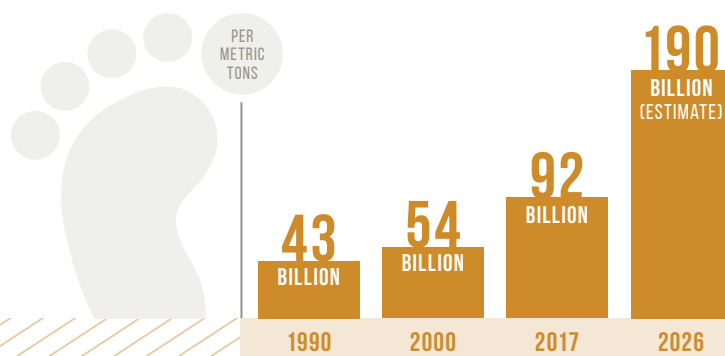
**HAVE DEVELOPED**

**NATIONAL URBAN  
PLANS, WITH ALMOST  
HALF OF THEM IN THE  
IMPLEMENTATION**

**PHASE**

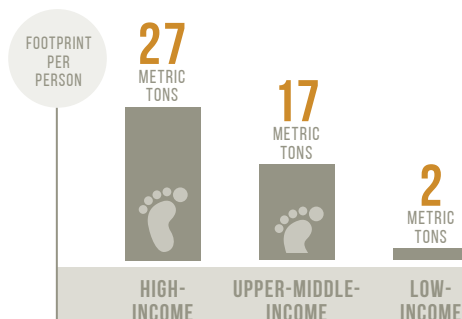
## ENSURE SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION PATTERNS

### THE GLOBAL MATERIAL FOOTPRINT IS RAPIDLY GROWING, OUTPACING POPULATION AND ECONOMIC GROWTH



#### MATERIAL FOOTPRINT PER CAPITA IN HIGH-INCOME COUNTRIES IS

**60% HIGHER**  
THAN IN UPPER-MIDDLE-INCOME  
COUNTRIES AND MORE THAN  
**13 TIMES**  
THE LEVEL OF LOW-INCOME  
COUNTRIES



DEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
**USE ONE FIFTH**  
OF NATURAL RESOURCES  
TO PRODUCE THE SAME AMOUNT  
OF ECONOMIC OUTPUT, COMPARED  
TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

NEARLY 100  
COUNTRIES ARE  
**ACTIVELY**  
ADOPTING  
POLICIES AND  
MEASURES

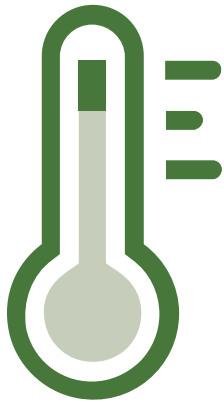
TO PROMOTE  
SUSTAINABLE  
CONSUMPTION AND  
PRODUCTION

303 POLICIES AND  
INSTRUMENTS





# TAKE URGENT ACTION TO COMBAT CLIMATE CHANGE AND ITS IMPACTS



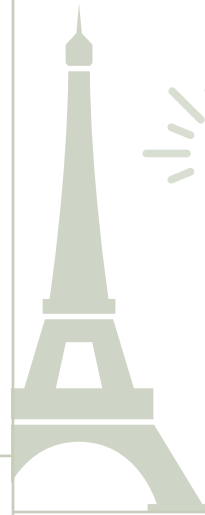
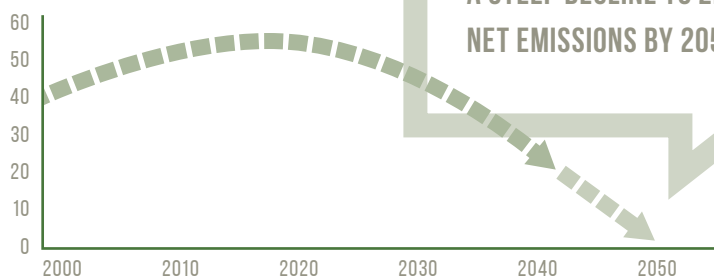
THE GLOBAL MEAN TEMPERATURE IN 2018 IS APPROXIMATELY **1°C ABOVE** THE PRE-INDUSTRIAL BASELINE

CLIMATE-RELATED AND GEOPHYSICAL DISASTERS CLAIMED AN ESTIMATED 1.3 MILLION LIVES BETWEEN 1998 AND 2017



ATMOSPHERIC CO<sub>2</sub> CONCENTRATION IS **146% OF** PRE-INDUSTRIAL LEVELS (2017)

TO LIMIT GLOBAL WARMING TO 1.5°C, GLOBAL CARBON EMISSIONS NEED TO FALL TO 55% OF 2010 LEVELS BY 2030 AND CONTINUE A STEEP DECLINE TO ZERO NET EMISSIONS BY 2050.

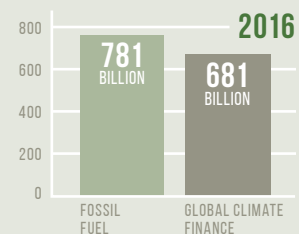


**186 PARTIES** HAVE RATIFIED THE PARIS AGREEMENT

DESPITE AN INCREASE IN GLOBAL CLIMATE FINANCE FLOWS OF 17% (2015-2016), COMPARED WITH 2013-2014,

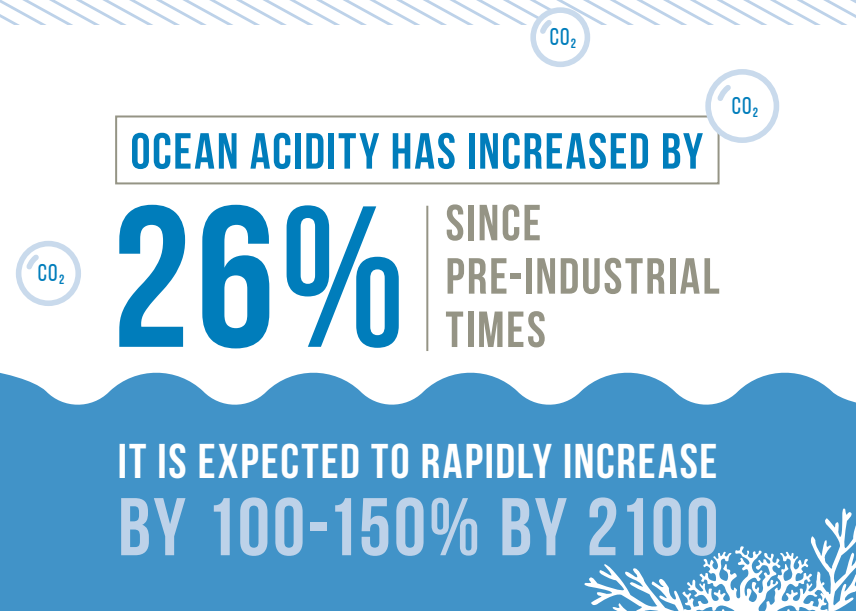


**INVESTMENT IN FOSSIL FUELS** CONTINUES TO BE HIGHER THAN INVESTMENT IN CLIMATE ACTIVITIES



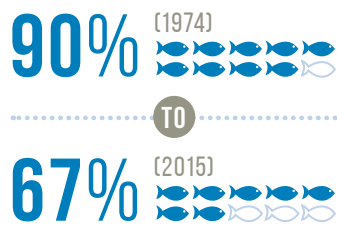


## CONSERVE AND SUSTAINABLY USE THE OCEANS, SEA AND MARINE RESOURCES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



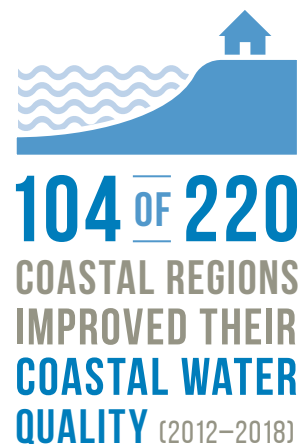
**INCREASES IN OCEAN ACIDITY** IS A NEGATIVE PHENOMENON. IT IMPACTS THE ABILITY OF THE OCEAN TO ABSORB CARBON DIOXIDE (CO<sub>2</sub>) AND ENDANGERS MARINE LIFE.

THE PROPORTION OF FISH STOCKS WITHIN **BIOLOGICALLY SUSTAINABLE LEVELS** DECLINED FROM

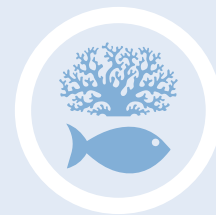


**87 COUNTRIES**

SIGNED THE AGREEMENT ON PORT STATE MEASURES, THE **FIRST BINDING** INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON ILLEGAL, UNREPORTED AND UNREGULATED FISHING.



**17%** OF WATERS UNDER NATIONAL JURISDICTION IS COVERED BY PROTECTED AREAS



**MORE THAN DOUBLE** THE 2010 COVERAGE LEVEL.



PROTECT, RESTORE AND PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE USE OF TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS, SUSTAINABLY MANAGE FORESTS, COMBAT DESERTIFICATION, AND HALT AND REVERSE LAND DEGRADATION AND HALT BIODIVERSITY LOSS

## RED LIST INDEX:

# BIODIVERSITY LOSS IS HAPPENING

AT AN  
ACCELERATED RATE

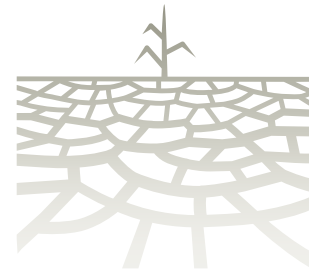


THE RISK OF SPECIES EXTINCTION HAS  
**WORSENERD**  
**BY ALMOST 10%**  
OVER THE LAST  
25 YEARS.

**RED LIST INDEX** TRACKS DATA ON MORE THAN 20,000 SPECIES OF MAMMALS, BIRDS, AMPHIBIANS, CORALS AND CYCADS. THE HIGHER THE VALUES, THE LOWER THE CONCERN.



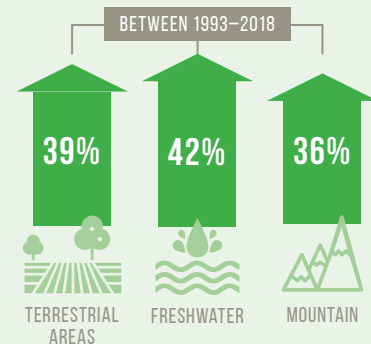
116 PARTIES HAVE RATIFIED  
**THE NAGOYA PROTOCOL,**  
WHICH ADDRESSES ACCESS TO  
**GENETIC RESOURCES**  
AND THEIR FAIR AND EQUITABLE USE



**LAND DEGRADATION**  
IS AFFECTING ONE FIFTH  
OF THE EARTH'S LAND  
AREA AND THE LIVES OF  
1 BILLION PEOPLE

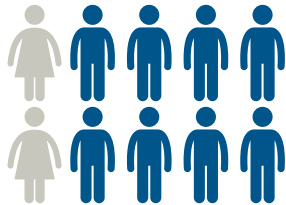
## MORE OF EACH KEY BIODIVERSITY AREA IS PROTECTED

THE GLOBAL MEAN PERCENTAGE OF  
EACH KEY BIODIVERSITY AREA (KBA)  
COVERED BY PROTECTED AREAS  
INCREASED BY:

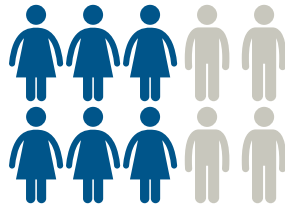




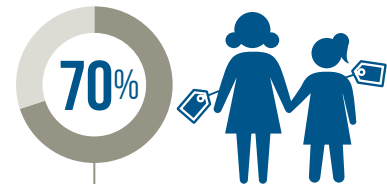
## PROMOTE PEACEFUL AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL AND BUILD EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND INCLUSIVE INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS



MEN  
MAKE UP AROUND  
**80%**  
OF HOMICIDE  
VICTIMS  
OVERALL



BUT WOMEN  
CONSTITUTE  
**64%**  
OF HOMICIDE  
VICTIMS  
OF INTIMATE PARTNER/  
FAMILY-RELATED HOMICIDE



OF DETECTED VICTIMS OF  
HUMAN TRAFFICKING ARE  
**WOMEN AND GIRLS**

MOST OF WHOM  
ARE TRAFFICKED  
FOR SEXUAL  
EXPLOITATION



UN RECORDED AND VERIFIED



**431 ADDITIONAL  
KILLINGS**

OF HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS,  
JOURNALISTS AND TRADE  
UNIONISTS ACROSS 41 COUNTRIES  
(2017–2018);



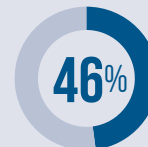
91 JOURNALISTS AND  
BLOGGERS WERE  
AMONG THE VICTIMS



**BIRTH  
REGISTRATION**



ONLY THREE  
QUARTERS  
OF CHILDREN  
UNDER AGE 5  
GLOBALLY,



AND LESS THAN  
HALF OF CHILDREN  
UNDER AGE 5 IN  
SUB-SAHARAN  
AFRICA.





## STRENGTHEN THE MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION AND REVITALIZE THE GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



NET ODA  
TOTALLED  
\$149 BILLION  
IN 2018,

**DOWN BY**

**2.7%**

FROM 2017

IN 2018,  
BILATERAL ODA  
TO THE LDCS

**FELL BY**

**3%**

IN REAL TERMS  
FROM 2017

AID TO  
AFRICA

**FELL BY**

**4%**



### REMITTANCES

WILL BE THE LARGEST SOURCE  
OF EXTERNAL FINANCING  
RESOURCES IN LOW- AND  
MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES  
IN 2019 (PROJECTED TO REACH  
\$550 BILLION)

CURRENT COMMITMENTS  
TO STATISTICS—

0.33% OF TOTAL ODA—  
MUST BE DOUBLED TO  
MEET STATISTICAL  
CAPACITY-BUILDING  
OBJECTIVES BY 2030

IN SUB-SAHARAN  
AFRICA, LESS THAN  
**ONE QUARTER**  
OF NATIONAL  
STATISTICAL PLANS  
ARE FULLY FUNDED

OVER 80%  
OF PEOPLE IN  
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES  
ARE ONLINE,

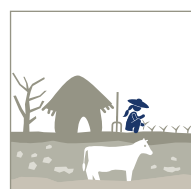
COMPARED TO 45%  
IN DEVELOPING  
COUNTRIES

AND ONLY 20%  
IN LDCS



# LEAVING NO ONE BEHIND

THE **EXTREME POVERTY RATE**  
IN **RURAL AREAS**  
IS MORE THAN  
**3 TIMES HIGHER**  
THAN IN **URBAN AREAS**

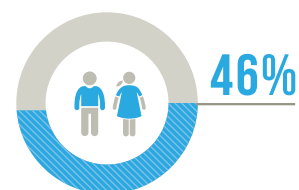


17.2%



5.3%

**CLOSE TO HALF**  
OF **EXTREMELY POOR PEOPLE**  
ARE CHILDREN **UNDER 14 YEARS**



**YOUTH ARE**  
**3 TIMES**  
MORE LIKELY  
TO BE  
**UNEMPLOYED**  
THAN ADULTS



## SOCIAL PROTECTION COVERAGE HAS LARGE GAPS



35%

OF CHILDREN  
RECEIVE  
SOCIAL  
PROTECTION  
BENEFITS



41%

OF WOMEN  
WITH  
NEWBORNS  
RECEIVE  
MATERNITY  
BENEFITS



28%

OF PEOPLE  
WITH SEVERE  
DISABILITIES  
COLLECT  
DISABILITY  
PENSION



68%

OF PEOPLE  
ABOVE  
RETIREMENT  
AGE RECEIVE  
A PENSION



22%

OF PEOPLE  
WHO ARE  
UNEMPLOYED  
RECEIVE  
UNEMPLOYMENT  
BENEFITS